

ANCIENT MONUMENTS LABORATORY

REPORT

1642

SERIES/No

AUTHOR

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TITLE

CHARCOAL IDENTIFICATION
FROM GRIMES GRAVES

CHARCOAL IDENTIFICATION FROM GRIMES GRAVES

Identification of a large amount of charcoal from Grimes Graves has indicated the presence of fourteen different species of woody plants. This is interesting because charcoal from archaeological sites more usually consists of a few species only. It is not clear whether this difference is due to less deliberate selection of particular species at Grimes Graves, or (as seems more likely) to the fact that the large amount of charcoal collected and identified from this site has produced evidence for the less frequently burnt species.

Most samples consist largely of oak (Quercus sp) charcoal. Hazel (Corylus avellana) and hawthorn-type (Crataegus/Sorbus/Malus/Pyrus) charcoal is present in fairly large quantities. Charcoal of the Prunus sp type (eg blackthorn), yew (Taxus baccata), buckthorn (Rhamnus catharticus), holly (Ilex aquifolium), lime (Tilia sp), ivy (Hedera helix), and birch (Betula sp) are also present, but in smaller quantities. Only one fragment was definitely identified as Sorbus sp (eg rowan). However, some of the samples identified as "hawthorn-type" may also be from this species. Pine (Pinus sp) charcoal was present in only one sample. Elder (Sambucus nigra), and Acer sp (eg common maple), were tentatively identified from a few samples.

It is difficult to make environmental interpretations from this list of species, as it cannot be assumed that the wood was taken from the immediate vicinity of the site, or that there was no preferential human selection of species. However, it may be pointed out that the species identified coincide with those one would expect from mixed deciduous woodland in this area (ie on chalk).

The shrubs (eg hazel and hawthorn) may ^{have come} from the understorey layer of the woodland. However, the fairly large quantity of "shrubby" species suggests that there may well have been some degree of forest clearance, with the shrubs at the forest margins or forming scrub. The birch might also be indicative of some woodland disturbance and regeneration. The presence of pine is perhaps slightly surprising; but this may have come from a nearby area with slightly poorer soils (as might the birch), or be of more modern origin.

It is interesting to note that the oak is represented mainly by charcoal from fairly large timbers, and the shrub species are represented by both twigs and larger timber. This might suggest that there was deliberate felling of trees and shrubs, not just the use of dead twigs and branches.

A detailed list is given below of the species present in each sample. This is not quantified, because of the difficulty of recognising how many times one original fragment of charcoal may have been broken subsequently. However, the species are arranged in descending order of quantity present (as roughly assessed by eye). Where two species were represented by similar amounts of charcoal, they are listed side by side.

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MATERIAL CHARCOAL

SITE: GRIMES GRAVES '71 (DATE:

SHEET: 1

AM No	X-Ray No	Photo No	Description and Report	Ref No
	T4(1)		No recognisable charcoal present	1
			Oak (<u>Quercus</u> sp)	2
			Hawthorn type*	2
	T3(2)		Oak	2
	Bag I Feature 1		<u>Prunus</u> sp (eg Blackthorn)	3
			Oak Hawthorn type	
			Buckthorn (<u>Rhamnus catharticus</u>)	
			Oak	3
			Hawthorn type	
			Oak	3
			Buckthorn	
	Bag(2)	F1	Oak <u>Prunus</u> sp	4
			Hawthorn type	
			Oak	4
			<u>Prunus</u> Sp	
			Hawthorn type	
			Oak	4
			Oak	5
			Hawthorn type	
			Oak	6
			Hazel (<u>Corylus avellana</u>) Hawthorn type	
			Oak	7
			Hazel Hawthorn type	
			Yew (one fragment) (<u>Taxus baccata</u>)	
			Oak	8
			Hawthorn type	
			Yew (one fragment)	
			<u>Sorbus</u> sp (eg <u>aucuparia</u> .Rowan)	
	T3(1A)		Oak	8
			Oak Hazel Hawthorn type	9
	T6		Oak	9
			Oak	10
			Hazel Hawthorn type	
			Oak	11
			* <u>Crataegus</u> / <u>Pyrus</u> / <u>Malus</u> / <u>Sorbus</u> sp	

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MATERIAL	CHARCOAL
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SITE: GRIMES GRAVES '71 (DATE:

SHEET:².....

AM No	X-Ray No	Photo No	Description and Report	Ref No
			Elder? (<u>Sambucus nigra</u>)	11
			Oak	12
			<u>Prunus</u> sp	12
			Pine (<u>Pinus</u> sp)	
	4/5 Baulk		No recognisable charcoal present	13
	8B		Hawthorn type	14
			Oak	
	8B		<u>Prunus</u> sp	14
	T8B		No recognisable charcoal present	15,16,17
			Oak	18
	8B		Hawthorn type	20
	8B Sq 22		Unidentifiable	21
	Q4		No recognisable charcoal present	22
			Conifer?	23
	Quad 4	Dark deposit below 1A	No recognisable charcoal present	24
			Oak	26
	Tr 1A Base	over sand (1)	Oak	
			Buckthorn <u>Prunus</u> sp	27
			Oak	28
	Q4		No recognisable charcoal present	29
			Hazel?	30
	Q6 Hearth	at feet of Skel 2	No recognisable charcoal present	31
	T1A		No recognisable charcoal present	32
	T3 Feature	8	No recognisable charcoal present	33
	T1A		No recognisable charcoal present	35
	Q4(10)		No recognisable charcoal present	36

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MATERIAL CHARCOAL

SITE:.....GRIMES GRAVES '71..... (DATE:
SHEET: ...³.....

AM No	X-Ray No	Photo No	Description and Report	Ref No
	T3		No recognisable charcoal present	37
	T2A(1)		Oak <u>Prunus</u> sp? (one fragment)	38
	T3		No recognisable charcoal present	39
	Q41C/1B		No recognisable charcoal present	40
	T3		No recognisable charcoal present	42
	T3		No recognisable charcoal present	43
	T3		Oak	44
	T3		No recognisable charcoal present	45
			Unidentifiable	46
	Quad 6	(1A1)	Bone	47
	T3		No recognisable charcoal present	48
	T3		No recognisable charcoal present	49
	Quad 4	(1B)	Oak	50
	1A(1)		Oak Hawthorn type	52
			Oak	53
	Quad 4	(1B)	<u>Prunus</u> (eg <u>spinosa</u> .Blackthorn)	54
			Hawthorn type	56
	Quad 6 chalk rubble under N tail of chipping floor		Lime (<u>Tilia</u> sp) Hawthorn type	57
	Quad 6 Chalk rubble below yel/brown sand		?Hawthorn type	58
			Yew	59
			Oak	60
	Quad 6 from vicinity of skull		Lime?	61
	T3		Oak	62

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MATERIAL CHARCOAL

SITE:.....GRIMES GRAVES '71..... (DATE:

SHEET:4.....

AM No	X-Ray No	Photo No	Description and Report	Ref No
	Tr 7B Base layer (1)		Hawthorn type	63
			Oak	64
	Quad 6 lower pt of chipping floor below (1B)		Oak	65
			Oak	66
			Hazel Hawthorn type	
	T3(17)		Oak	67
	Q5		Oak	68
			Oak	69
			Hazel	
			Hazel	70
			Yew	
	T3		No recognisable charcoal present	71
	TR1A FSA B'70 F1.75 0-68 below surface		Nuts	72
	Quad 6 Thin layer between (1B) and chipping floor		Yew (one fragment)	73
	Lower part of chipping floor under (1B)		No recognisable charcoal present	74
			Oak	75
	Quad 6 White chalk under chipping floor under (1B)		Hawthorn type	76
	T1A layer (1)		Oak	77
	T2A(1)		Oak	78
	T3IID		Oak	79
			Unidentifiable	80
	T3no 12		Oak	81
	Quad 6 Base of chipping floor on top of black layer		Yew	82

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MATERIAL CHARCOAL

SITE: ... GRIMES GRAVES '71 ... (DATE:

SHEET: ..5.....

AM No	X-Ray No	Photo No	Description and Report	Ref No
	T3(17)		Oak	83
	Quad 4 S face Charcoal II		Unidentifiable	84
	Quad 6 layer (11)		Oak ?Prunus sp	85
	Quad 6 Surface of black layer under (1E)		Oak	86
			Oak Hawthorn type	87
	T3		Oak	88
	Quad 6 Base of chip- ping floor below 1B		Holly (<u>Ilex aquifolium</u>)	89
			Oak	90
			Hazel	91
	Q3 1C		No recognisable charcoal present	92
	Q31C		No recognisable charcoal present	93
			Oak Hazel	94
			Hawthorn type	95
			No recognisable charcoal present	96
			No recognisable charcoal present	97
			No recognisable charcoal present	98
			No recognisable charcoal present	99
			No recognisable charcoal present	100
			No recognisable charcoal present	101
			Oak Holly?	102
			No recognisable charcoal present	103

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MATERIAL CHARCOAL

SITE:.....GRIMES GRAVES '71..... (DATE:

SHEET:6.....

AM No	X-Ray No	Photo No	Description and Report	Ref No
			Oak	104
			Oak	105
			Oak	106
			Oak	107
	Shown in OLS in section drawing of trench 1A S face			
	2AF(21)		Buckthorn Oak Hawthorn type	108
	Q6		No recognisable charcoal present	109
	Q6		No recognisable charcoal present	110
			Oak	111
	Tr 1B Sand under chalk dump		Nuts	112
			Oak	113
	Tr 1B Sand under chalk dump		Oak	114
	T2A(1)		Oak	115
	Tr 1B(East) Sand under dump 1st spit		Nuts	116
			No recognisable charcoal present	117
			Hazel	118
			Oak	119
	8B(1A)		Oak	120
			No recognisable charcoal present	121
			Oak Hazel	122
			No recognisable charcoal present	123
	Tr 8B Dark patch on top of layer (3)		Oak Hazel	124
	8B(1A)		No recognisable charcoal present (burnt clay)	125

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MATERIAL CHARCOAL

SITE:.....GRIMES GRAVES '71..... (DATE:

SHEET:7.....

AM No	X-Ray No	Photo No	Description and Report	Ref No
	8B(1A)		Oak <u>Prunus</u> sp	126
	Q5		Holly	127
	8B(1A)		Oak Hazel Hawthorn type	128
			Oak	129
			Oak Hazel	131
			No recognisable charcoal present	134
			No recognisable charcoal present	135
			Oak Hazel	136
			Oak	137
	8B(1A)		Birch (<u>Betula</u> sp) Hawthorn type	138
			Oak	139
	Base of section (6)		Hawthorn type Oak Hazel Yew (one fragment)	140
			Oak Hazel	141
			Oak	142
			Oak	143
			Oak Hawthorn type Hazel <u>Prunus</u> sp	144
			Oak Yew	145
			No recognisable charcoal present	146
			No recognisable charcoal present	147
	Quad 6 Sect 6 ch from flint lens		Oak Ivy (<u>Hedera helix</u>) Hazel	148

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SITE: ... GRIMES GRAVES !71 ... (DATE:

SHEET: 8

AM No	X-Ray No	Photo No	Description and Report	Ref No
			Oak Hazel	149
	Quad 6 6th section		Oak Hazel Ivy Lime	150
	Q5 5th section		Oak	151
	8B(1A)		Oak Hawthorn type <u>Acer?</u> (<u>campestre?</u> Common Maple) (one fragment)	152
	Tr 8B layer 1A		Oak Hawthorn type Hazel Buckthorn Yew (one fragment)	153
	Q5 6th section		Oak	154
	Q5/6		Oak Hazel	155
	Quad 6 6th Sect ch asst/ with antler		Oak	156
	Quad 6 6th Sect ch patch (B)		Oak	157
	Quad 6 6th Sect From 2nd flint layer		Oak Holly Hazel Lime	158
			Oak Lime	160
			No recognisable charcoal present	161
	Quad 6 6th section		1st sample:- 2nd sample:- Oak Oak Hazel Hazel <u>Prunus</u> sp Lime? Lime Yew	162
			No recognisable charcoal present	163
			No recognisable charcoal present	164
	Q5(7) section		Oak	166
			Oak	167
	Q5 5th section		Oak	168

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SITE:.....GRIMES GRAVES '71..... (DATE:

SHEET:9.....

AM No	X-Ray No	Photo No	Description and Report	Ref No
	Q5 7th Section		Oak Hazel	169
	Q5 7th section		Oak	171
	6th section Loose chalk		Oak	172
	Q6 Gal I		Oak	173
	8B(1A)		Oak Hawthorn type Common Maple Ivy (one fragment)	174
	8B(1A)		Oak Hawthorn type Yew (one fragment)	175
			Oak	176
	Entrance 10' Gallery (1) E Half		Oak Hazel	177
	8B(A)		Oak	179
			Oak	180
	Quad 6 Entrance to gal (1)		Oak Lime (one fragment)	181
			Oak Lime	182
			Oak	184
	Undercut (5)		Oak Hazel	185
	Between (4) and (5)		Hazel Oak	186
	Q5		Oak Hawthorn type	187
	Gal 1		Oak	188
	8B (1A)		Oak Hazel Hawthorn type (one fragment)	189
	8B(1A)		Oak Hazel Hawthorn type	190
	8B(1A)		Oak Hawthorn type	191

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SITE:.....GRIMES GRAVES '71..... (DATE:

SHEET:10.....

AM No	X-Ray No	Photo No	Description and Report	Ref No
	Gal 1		Oak	192
	Undercut (4)		Oak Hawthorn type	193
	8B(1A)		Oak	194
	8B(1A)		Oak Hawthorn type Hazel (one fragment)	196
	8B(1A)		Oak Hawthorn type (one fragment) Yew (one frag)	197
	8B(1A)		Oak Hazel Hawthorn type	198
	Trench 2B	layer (1A)	Nuts	199
	8B 1A		Oak Hazel Hawthorn type	200
	Gal 2		Oak	201
			Oak	202
	Entrance to Gal 2 W Half		Oak Yew (one fragment)	203
	Gal 2		Oak	204
	Gal 2		Oak	205
	Gal 2		Oak	206
	Gal 2		Oak Hazel	207
	Entrance to Gal 2		Oak Hazel	208
	8B(1A)		Oak Hawthorn type (one frag) <u>Prunus</u> sp (one frag)	209
	Layer 1A	Tr 8B	Hazel	210
	Gal (2)	Section 3	Oak Hazel	211
	8B(1A)		Oak Hawthorn type	212

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MATERIAL	CHARCOAL
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SITE:.....GRIMES GRAVES :71..... (DATE:

SHEET:11.....

AM No	X-Ray No	Photo No	Description and Report	Ref No
	Gal 2		Oak Hazel Hawthorn type	213
	8B(1A)		Oak Hawthorn type Hazel (one fragment)	214
	(1A) 8B		Oak Hawthorn type Yew	215
	Gal 2		Oak Hawthorn type	216
			No recognisable charcoal present	217
	8B		Oak Hawthorn type (one fragment)	218
	8B(1A)		Buckthorn Oak Hawthorn type	219
	Gallery section	(2) 5th	Oak Hazel	220
	Gallery section	(2) 5th	Oak Hazel	221
	Gallery section	(2) 4th	Hazel Oak	222
			No recognisable charcoal present	223
	Gal 2	4th section	Oak Hazel Ivy	224
	8B		Oak Hazel Hawthorn type	225
	8B(1A)		Oak Hawthorn type Yew Hazel <u>Prunus</u> (? <u>spinosa</u> . Blackthorn) Birch? (one fragment)	226
	Gal (2) Patch (C)	5th section NW portion	Oak Hazel	227
	Gal 3		Oak	228
	8B(1A)		Oak Hawthorn type Yew Hazel <u>Prunus</u> sp	231

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MATERIAL CHARCOAL

SITE:.....GRIMES GRAVES !71..... (DATE:

12

SHEET:

AM No	X-Ray No	Photo No	Description and Report	Ref No
	Under (1A)	T6B	Oak Hawthorn type Yew (one fragment)	232
			No recognisable charcoal present	233
	8B		Oak Hazel Hawthorn type Buckthorn <u>Prunus</u> sp	234
	Sq (6) 8B		Oak Hawthorn type Hazel (one fragment)	235
			No recognisable charcoal present	236
			No recognisable charcoal present	238
			No recognisable charcoal present	239
	Gal 3		Oak Hazel	240
	Tr 8B Sq	6	Oak Hawthorn type Hazel <u>Prunus</u> (?spinosa. Blackthorn)	241
	8B Under	1A	1st sample:- 2nd sample:- Oak Oak Hazel, Hawthorn type Yew Hawthorn type Holly? Yew	242
	8B Under	1A	Oak Hawthorn type Hazel Yew Holly	243
	8B Under	(1A)	Oak Hazel <u>Prunus</u> (?spinosa. Blackthorn) Hawthorn type (one fragment)	244
	Tr 8B		Oak <u>Prunus</u> sp? Hawthorn type	245
	8B(1A)		Oak Hawthorn type Hazel Buckthorn	247
	TR 8B		Oak Ivy	248

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MATERIAL CHARCOAL

SITE:.....GRIMES GRAVES '71..... (DATE:

SHEET: 13.....

AM No	X-Ray No	Photo No	Description and Report	Ref No
			No recognisable charcoal present	249
			No recognisable charcoal present	250
	8B(1A)		Oak	251
			Hawthorn type	
			Hazel <u>Prunus</u> sp	
			Holly (one fragment) Buckthorn (one fragment)	
	8B Under	(1A)	Hawthorn type	252
			Ivy	
			Oak Yew	
	T8B Sq 4		Oak	253
			Hawthorn type	
			Hazel	
	8B		Oak Hawthorn type	254
			<u>Prunus</u> (? <u>spinosa</u> . Blackthorn)	
			Yew	
	Sq (48)8B		Oak	255
			Hazel Hawthorn type	
	Gal 3 N chamber		Oak	256
	8B Sq (51)		Oak	257
			Hazel Yew	
			Hawthorn type	
	Sq(47)?(49) 8B		Oak	258
			Hawthorn type	
			Birch (one fragment)	
	Sq(46)8B		Oak	259
			Hazel	
	Tr 8B	Sq (52)	Oak Hazel	260
			Hawthorn type	
	8B Sq(6)		Oak	261
			Hawthorn type	
	8B Sq	52?	Oak	262
	Sq (45) 8B		Oak	263
			Hawthorn type	
	Sq(4) 8B		Oak	264
			Yew Hawthorn type	

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MATERIAL CHARCOAL

SITE:.....GRIMES GRAVES '71..... (DATE:

SHEET:14.....

AM No	X-Ray No	Photo No	Description and Report	Ref No
	8B		Oak Hawthorn type Holly	265
	Sq(50)8B		Hazel (one fragment)	266
	Sq (44)	8B	Oak	267
	8B Sq(43)		Oak Hazel (one fragment)	268
	8B Sq(49)		Oak Hawthorn type	269
	Sq(42)8B		Oak Hawthorn type	270
	Sq(36)8B		Oak	271
	8B		Oak	272
	T8B Sq	(32)	Oak Yew	273
	8B Sq(30)		Oak	274
	8B Sq 34		Oak Hazel Buckthorn	275

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MATERIAL CHARCOAL

SITE: GRIMES GRAVES '72..... **(DATE:**

SHEET: ..15.....

AM No	X-Ray No	Photo No	Description and Report	Ref No
740101	Tr3B Brown on black charcoal		Oak Hazel Hawthorn type <u>Prunus</u> (eg <u>spinosa</u> Blackthorn) Yew	1
	Layer dark charcoal Sq 9 Tr8B		Oak (one fragment)	1
	Tr3B layer (4B)		Oak Hazel Hawthorn type	2
	Tr8B layer (4b)		Oak Hawthorn type Hazel Prunus sp	2
	Tr3B Blackish charcoal sandy		Oak Hazel <u>Prunus</u> (eg <u>spinosa</u> .Blackthorn) Hawthorn type Buckthorn	3
	Tr8B Layer (40)		Oak Hawthorn type Hazel Yew Birch? <u>Prunus</u> sp. Buckthorn	5
	Tr3BX Layer (2)		Oak Hawthorn type	6
	Tr11 Layer (4)		Oak Hazel Hawthorn type Yew (one fragment) Lime (one fragment)	7
	Tr3BY Layer (2Bi)		Oak (one fragment)	8
	Layer (4Bi) Tr8B		<u>Prunus</u> sp Hazel Oak Hawthorn type	10
	Tr8B Layer (4a2)		Oak Hawthorn type Hazel	10

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MATERIAL CHARCOAL

SITE: GRIMES GRAVES '72..... **(DATE:**

SHEET: ..16.....

AM No	X-Ray No	Photo No	Description and Report	Ref No
	Tr10X MBA pit Layer (1) Below (3)		Oak	11
	Tr(10) Layer (2)		Hawthorn type	12
	Tr8B Layer (4Bii)		Oak Hawthorn type	13
	Tr8B Layer (4Aiii)		Oak Hawthorn type	14
	Tr8B Layer (4ai)		Oak Hazel	16
	Tr8B Layer (5)		Oak Hawthorn type Hazel	17
	Tr10 Layer (4)		Oak <u>Prunus</u> sp Hawthorn type Buckthorn Lime Hazel (one fragment)	18
	From test trench against balk 11/9 in Tr11 Greyish Sandy layer		Oak Hawthorn type Hazel Holly (one fragment)	19
	Tr8B (4a) IV		Oak Hawthorn type Holly	20
	Tr11 Layer (3)		Oak Hazel Hawthorn type	22
	Tr10 Layer (4a)		Hawthorn type Hazel Oak	23
	Tr8B Layer (4B)		Oak Hawthorn type Hazel Holly	24
	Tr11 Layer (4B)		Oak Hazel Hawthorn type <u>Prunus</u> sp. Holly(?)	25
			Oak Hazel (one fragment) Buckthorn (one fragment)	27

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MATERIAL CHARCOAL

SITE: GRIMES GRAVES 172 **(DATE:**

SHEET:17.....

AM No	X-Ray No	Photo No	Description and Report	Ref No
	Tr11 Layer	4A	Hawthorn type	28
	Tr11 Layer	(4a)	Oak Hawthorn type Hazel	29
	Tr8B Layer	4BIII	Hawthorn type Oak Hazel	30
	Tr10 Layer	4B	Oak Bark (one fragment)	31
	Tr11 Sq 15 Layer	(4)	Oak (Not "nut husk")	32
	Tr10 Layer	4A	Oak Hazel	33
	Tr8B Layer	4BIV	Oak Hawthorn type Holly (one fragment)	34
	Tr10 Layer	4a1/5	Oak Hawthorn type Hazel	35
	Tr8B Layer	4B VI	Oak Hawthorn type Blackthorn	36
	Tr8B Layer	4B Va	Oak Hawthorn type (one fragment)	37
	Tr8B Layer	(?)	Oak (one fragment)	38
	Tr8B Layer	4BV	Oak Hawthorn type	39
	Tr10 Layer	(5A)	Oak Hazel Hawthorn type <u>Prunus</u> (eg <u>spinos</u> Blackthorn)	41
	Tr10 Layer	5A1	Oak Hazel Hawthorn type <u>Prunus</u> (eg <u>spinos</u> Blackthorn)	42
	Tr (10) Layer	(6)	Oak Hawthorn type Hazel	43

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MATERIAL CHARCOAL

SITE:.....GRIMES GRAVES '72..... **(DATE:**

SHEET:18.....

AM No	X-Ray No	Photo No	Description and Report	Ref No
	Tr(10) Layer 6a		Oak Hawthorn type	44
	Tr10 Layer (7)		Oak Hawthorn type Hazel (one fragment) Yew (one fragment)	45
	Tr10 Layer (7A)		Oak Hawthorn type Hazel Yew	46
	Bank 9/11 Main occupation layer (3) Gp(1)		Oak Hawthorn type	47
	Tr10 Layer 7A/8 Spit (2)		Oak Hawthorn type	48
	Tr10 Layer (8)		Oak (one fragment) Hazel (One fragment)	49
	Tr10 Layer 7B		Oak Hawthorn type Hazel Holly	50
	Tr(10) Layer (9)		Oak Hawthorn type Hazel Yew (one fragment) Holly (one fragment)	51
	Tr10 Layer (6B)		Oak Hawthorn type Yew <u>Prunus</u> sp (one fragment)	52
	Tr10 Layer (9A)		Oak Hazel Hawthorn type	53
	Tr10 Layer (66)		Oak Hazel Hawthorn type Holly (one fragment) <u>Prunus</u> sp (one fragment)	54
	Tr10 Layer (10)		Oak	55
	Tr10 Layer (12)		Hawthorn type Oak Hazel	57

ANCIENT MONUMENTS LABORATORY

MATERIAL CHARCOAL

GRIMES GRAVES '72
SITE:..... (DATE:

SHEET:19.....

AM No	X-Ray No	Photo No	Description and Report	Ref No
	Tr10 Gp(3)		Oak Hawthorn type Birch? Hazel <u>Prunus</u> sp	58
	Tr10 Layer (8) Gp(3)		Oak Hawthorn type Hazel Buckthorn	59
	Tr10 Gp(3) On top of rapid fill		Oak Hawthorn type	60
	Tr10 Layer (8A)		Hazel	61
	8B/11 Baulk Gp (9)		Oak Hazel Yew (one fragment)	62
	Tr8BX Layer (2Bii)		Oak Hawthorn type Ivy? (one fragment)	63
	Tr11 Sgl5(3/4a)		No recognisable charcoal present	64